

# Lesson Quiz 14-3

## North and South

**DIRECTIONS: Completion** Enter the appropriate word(s) to complete the statement.

1. By 1850 the institution of \_\_\_\_\_ was growing stronger than ever in the South.
2. Many in the South preferred an agricultural economy and did not want \_\_\_\_\_.
3. The cotton gin could clean cotton \_\_\_\_\_ faster than a worker.
4. Most Southerners had their money invested in enslaved African Americans and \_\_\_\_\_.
5. In 1860 the economy of the \_\_\_\_\_ was dependent on cotton.

**DIRECTIONS: Multiple Choice** Indicate the answer choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.

- \_\_\_\_\_ 6. Which of the following kept the price of cotton high in the years before 1860?
- |                     |                      |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| A. cotton gin       | C. large plantations |
| B. demand in Europe | D. slavery           |
- \_\_\_\_\_ 7. Which area became a center for the sale and transport of enslaved people throughout the South?
- |               |                |
|---------------|----------------|
| A. Deep South | C. Upper South |
| B. Northeast  | D. West        |
- \_\_\_\_\_ 8. What was the main crop of the Deep South?
- |           |              |
|-----------|--------------|
| A. cotton | C. sugarcane |
| B. rice   | D. tobacco   |
- \_\_\_\_\_ 9. In general, what did farmers and factory owners in the South use to transport their goods?
- |                      |
|----------------------|
| A. canals            |
| B. horse-drawn carts |
| C. natural waterways |
| D. railroads         |
- \_\_\_\_\_ 10. Which South Carolina merchant opened a textile factory?
- |                         |
|-------------------------|
| A. Eyre Crowe           |
| B. Eli Whitney          |
| C. Joseph Reid Anderson |
| D. William Gregg        |