

Lesson Quiz 19-2

The logo for 'networks' features the word 'networks' in a bold, sans-serif font. A stylized graphic of intersecting lines, resembling a network or a starburst, is positioned behind the 'o' in 'works'.

Opening the West

DIRECTIONS: True/False Indicate whether the statement is true or false.

- _____ 1. The open range is where large areas of land are not fenced in or divided into lots.
- _____ 2. Towns located near railroads that were involved in the cattle industry were called Chisholm drive towns.
- _____ 3. “Rustlers” tried to steal cattle from cattle drives.
- _____ 4. African Americans who moved westward to work as cowhands were called vaqueros.
- _____ 5. Many African Americans left the South and moved West in search of a better life.

DIRECTIONS: Multiple Choice Indicate the answer choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.

- _____ 6. One of the factors leading to the end of the Cattle Kingdom was
- A. the Homestead Act.
 - B. the price boom of early 1880s.
 - C. the price collapse of mid-1880s.
 - D. the start of the Long Drive.
- _____ 7. What is the act in which a symbol is burned into an animal’s hide to show ownership?
- A. blazing
 - B. branding
 - C. scalding
 - D. stamping
- _____ 8. What was one of the frequent dangers on the cattle drives?
- A. disease
 - B. discrimination
 - C. injuries
 - D. stampedes
- _____ 9. By 1881, about how many African Americans had migrated from the Southern states into Kansas?
- A. 400
 - B. 4,000
 - C. 40,000
 - D. 400,000
- _____ 10. Which nickname was given to people who had secretly slipped across the Oklahoma border to claim land before the official Oklahoma Land Rush?
- A. boomers
 - B. freelanders
 - C. sooners
 - D. squatters