

# Lesson Quiz 20-4

## The Industrial Age

**DIRECTIONS: Completion** Enter the appropriate word(s) to complete the statement.

1. Child labor laws said that children working in factories had to be at least \_\_\_\_\_ years old.
2. Unhappy workers formed groups called \_\_\_\_\_ to demand better pay and working conditions.
3. Companies hired \_\_\_\_\_ to replace striking workers.

**DIRECTIONS: Multiple Choice** Indicate the answer choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.

- \_\_\_\_\_ 4. What is it called when unions represent workers in talking to management?
- A. collective bargaining
  - B. injunctions
  - C. strikebreaking
  - D. strikes
- \_\_\_\_\_ 5. Demands for a safer working environment grew after the
- A. fire at the Triangle Shirtwaist Company.
  - B. Haymarket Affair.
  - C. Great Railway Strike.
  - D. election of Grover Cleveland as president.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 6. In 1886 a group of national trade unions formed the AFL, or
- A. American Founders League.
  - B. American Federation of Labor.
  - C. Association of Federal Law.
  - D. Association of Factory Laborers.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 7. When did the steelworkers' union lose members?
- A. after the Haymarket Riot
  - B. after the Homestead Strike
  - C. as the result of the Pullman Strike
  - D. as the result of collective bargaining
- \_\_\_\_\_ 8. What union leader led the Pullman Strike?
- |                    |                        |
|--------------------|------------------------|
| A. Andrew Carnegie | C. John D. Rockefeller |
| B. Eugene V. Debs  | D. J. Pierpont Morgan  |